

Logic Assignment Semester II, MM

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KopyriteoktatetooTowsandgrandprofetj obywankenobi

Question one

(a)

1. $\sim(\sim C \ \& \ B) \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ D)$
2. $\sim[(\sim E \Rightarrow B) \ \& \ A]$
3. $(E \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \sim(A \vee D) \ / \ \therefore D \Rightarrow (C \ \& \ \sim E)$
4. $\sim(\sim E \Rightarrow B) \vee \sim A$ 2, deM
5. $\sim(\sim \sim E \vee B) \vee \sim A$ 4, imp
6. $\sim(E \vee B) \vee \sim A$ 5, dn
7. $(\sim E \ \& \ \sim B) \vee \sim A$ 6, deM
8. $\sim A \vee (\sim E \ \& \ \sim B)$ 7, comm
9. $(\sim A \vee \sim E) \ \& \ (\sim A \vee \sim B)$ 8, dist
10. $(\sim \sim A \Rightarrow \sim E) \ \& \ (\sim \sim A \Rightarrow \sim B)$ 9, imp
11. $(A \Rightarrow \sim E) \ \& \ (A \Rightarrow \sim B)$ 10, dn
12. $(E \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow (\sim A \ \& \ \sim D)$ 3, deM
13. $(E \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \sim D$ 12, simp
14. $\sim(E \Rightarrow B) \vee \sim D$ 13, imp
15. $\sim(\sim E \vee B) \vee \sim D$ 14, imp
16. $(\sim \sim E \ \& \ \sim B) \vee \sim D$ 15, deM
17. $(E \ \& \ \sim B) \vee \sim D$ 16, dn
18. $\sim D \vee (E \ \& \ \sim B)$ 17, comm
19. $(\sim D \vee E) \ \& \ (\sim D \vee \sim B)$ 18, dist
20. $(D \Rightarrow E) \ \& \ (D \Rightarrow \sim B)$ 19, imp
21. $(\sim \sim C \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ D)$ 1, deM
22. $(C \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow (A \ \& \ D)$ 21, dn
23. $(C \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow \sim(\sim A \vee \sim D)$ 22, deM
24. $\sim(C \vee \sim B) \vee \sim(\sim A \vee \sim D)$ 23, imp
25. $(\sim C \ \& \ \sim \sim B) \vee (\sim \sim A \ \& \ \sim \sim D)$ 24, deM
26. $(\sim C \ \& \ B) \vee (A \ \& \ D)$ 25, dn
27. $\sim C \vee (A \ \& \ D)$ 26, simp
28. $(\sim C \vee A) \ \& \ (\sim C \vee D)$ 27, dist
29. $(C \Rightarrow A) \ \& \ (C \Rightarrow D)$ 28, imp
30. $C \Rightarrow A$ 29, simp
31. $A \Rightarrow \sim E$ 11, simp
32. $C \Rightarrow \sim E$ 30, 31, HS
33. $C \Rightarrow (C \ \& \ \sim E)$ 32, abs
34. $\sim C \vee (C \ \& \ \sim E)$ 33, imp
35. $\sim[C \ \& \ \sim(C \ \& \ \sim E)]$ 34, deM
36. $\sim \sim(C \ \& \ \sim E)$ 35, simp
37. $C \ \& \ \sim E$ 36, dn
38. $(C \ \& \ \sim E) \vee \sim D$ 37, Add
39. $\sim D \vee (C \ \& \ \sim E)$ 38, comm
40. $D \Rightarrow (C \ \& \ \sim E)$ 39, Imp

(b)

1. $(\sim L \Rightarrow A) \equiv \sim B$
2. $(J \equiv \sim L) \Rightarrow [(K \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow A]$
3. $\sim[G \Rightarrow (\sim B \vee \sim K)]$
4. $J \Rightarrow \sim G$ / $\therefore \sim[(\sim A \Rightarrow K) \Rightarrow (\sim L \Rightarrow J)]$
5. $[(\sim L \Rightarrow A) \Rightarrow \sim B] \& [\sim B \Rightarrow (\sim L \Rightarrow A)]$ 1, equiv
6. $[\sim(\sim L \Rightarrow A) \vee \sim B] \& [\sim\sim B \vee (\sim L \Rightarrow A)]$ 5, imp
7. $[\sim(\sim L \Rightarrow A) \vee \sim B] \& [B \vee (\sim L \Rightarrow A)]$ 6, dn
8. $[\sim(\sim\sim L \vee A) \vee \sim B] \& [B \vee (\sim\sim L \vee A)]$ 7, imp
9. $[\sim(L \vee A) \vee \sim B] \& [B \vee (L \vee A)]$ 8, dn
10. $B \vee (L \vee A)$ 9, simp
11. $\sim[\sim B \& \sim(L \vee A)]$ 10, deM
12. $\sim\sim(L \vee A)$ 11, simp
13. $L \vee A$ 12, dn
14. $\sim L \Rightarrow A$ 13, imp
15. $\sim\sim B$ 11, simp
16. B 15, dn
17. $[(J \Rightarrow \sim L) \& (\sim L \Rightarrow J)] \Rightarrow [(K \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow A]$ 2, equiv
18. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [(K \vee \sim B) \Rightarrow A]$ 17, simp
19. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [\sim(K \vee \sim B) \vee A]$ 18, imp
20. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [(\sim K \& \sim\sim B) \vee A]$ 19, deM
21. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [(\sim K \& B) \vee A]$ 20, dn
22. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [A \vee (\sim K \& B)]$ 21, comm
23. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow [(A \vee \sim K) \& (A \vee B)]$ 22, dist
24. $(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \Rightarrow (A \vee \sim K)$ 23, simp
25. $\sim(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \vee (A \vee \sim K)$ 24, imp
26. $\sim[(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \& \sim(A \vee \sim K)]$ 25, deM
27. $\sim(\sim L \Rightarrow J)$ 26, simp
28. $\sim[\sim G \vee (\sim B \vee \sim K)]$ 3, imp
29. $[\sim\sim G \& \sim(\sim B \vee \sim K)]$ 28, deM
30. $[G \& \sim(\sim B \vee \sim K)]$ 29, dn
31. $G \& \sim(\sim\sim B \Rightarrow \sim\sim K)$ 30, imp
32. $G \& \sim(B \Rightarrow K)$ 31, dn
33. $\sim(B \Rightarrow K)$ 32, simp
34. G 32, simp
35. $\sim[(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \& (\sim A \& \sim\sim K)]$ 26, deM
36. $\sim[(\sim L \Rightarrow J) \& (\sim A \& K)]$ 35, dn
37. $\sim(\sim A \& K)$ 36, simp
38. $\sim\sim A$ 37, simp
39. A 38, dn
40. $A \vee K$ 39, add
41. $\sim A \Rightarrow K$ 40, imp

42. $(\sim A \Rightarrow K) \& \sim(\sim L \Rightarrow J)$ 27, 41, conj
 43. $\sim[\sim(\sim A \Rightarrow K) \Rightarrow (\sim L \Rightarrow J)]$ 42, deM
 44. $\sim[\sim\sim(\sim A \Rightarrow K) \Rightarrow (\sim L \Rightarrow J)]$ 43, imp
 45. $\sim[(\sim A \Rightarrow K) \Rightarrow (\sim L \Rightarrow J)]$ 44, dn

Question two

1. $\sim B \Rightarrow (A \& \sim C)$
 2. $\sim(C \Rightarrow \sim B) \vee \sim(A \Rightarrow \sim D)$
 3. $\sim[D \Rightarrow (B \& A)]$
- $\therefore D \& \sim(B \Rightarrow A)$

$$\begin{aligned} \sim(A \vee \sim D) &= F \\ \therefore \underline{A = T} \\ \therefore \sim(C \Rightarrow \sim B) &= T \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sim[D \Rightarrow (B \& A)] &= T \\ \therefore \underline{D = T} \\ B \& A &= F \\ \underline{B = T} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sim B \Rightarrow (A \& \sim C) &= T \\ F \Rightarrow (T \& \sim C) &= T \\ \sim C &= T \\ \underline{C = F} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sim B \Rightarrow (A \& \sim C) &= F \Rightarrow (T \& T), = T \\ \sim(C \Rightarrow \sim B) \vee \sim(A \Rightarrow \sim D) &= \sim(F \Rightarrow F) \vee \sim(T \Rightarrow F) = T \\ \sim[D \Rightarrow (B \& A)] &= \sim[T \Rightarrow (T \& T)] = F \end{aligned}$$

$$D \& \sim(B \Rightarrow A) = T \& \sim(T \Rightarrow T) = F$$

T,T,F,F

ARGUMENT VALID!

Question three

1. $A \vee B \vee C \vee D \vee E$
2. $(\sim C \vee \sim E) \Rightarrow \sim(D \vee B)$
3. $\sim[(A \vee D) \Rightarrow C] / \therefore C$
4. $(\sim C \vee \sim E) \Rightarrow (\sim D \& \sim B)$ 2, deM
5. $\sim(\sim C \vee \sim E) \vee (\sim D \& \sim B)$ 4, imp
6. $(\sim\sim C \& \sim\sim E) \vee (\sim D \& \sim B)$ 5, deM

- 7. $(C \ \& \ E) \vee (\sim D \ \& \ \sim B)$ 6, dn
- 8. $\sim[\sim(C \ \& \ E) \ \& \ \sim(\sim D \ \& \ \sim B)]$ 7, deM
- 9. $\sim\sim(C \ \& \ E)$ 8, simp
- 10. $C \ \& \ E$ 9, Dn
- 11. $\sim(\sim A \ \& \ \sim B) \vee \sim(\sim C \ \& \ \sim D) \vee E$ 1, deM
- 12. $\sim[(\sim A \ \& \ \sim B) \ \& \ (\sim C \ \& \ \sim D)] \vee E$ 11, deM
- 13. $\sim(\sim A \ \& \ \sim B) \vee E$ 12, simp
- 14. $(\sim\sim A \ \vee \ \sim\sim B) \vee E$ 13, deM
- 15. $(A \ \vee \ B) \vee E$ 14, dn
- 16. $A \ \vee \ (B \ \vee \ E)$ 15, assoc
- 17. $\sim[\sim A \ \& \ \sim(B \ \vee \ E)]$ 16, deM
- 18. $\sim\sim(B \ \vee \ E)$ 17, simp
- 19. $B \ \vee \ E$ 18, dn
- 20. $\sim[\sim(A \ \vee \ D) \ \vee \ C]$ 3, imp
- 21. $\sim[(\sim A \ \& \ \sim D) \ \vee \ C]$ 20, deM
- 22. $\sim[\sim[\sim(\sim A \ \& \ \sim D) \ \& \ \sim C]]$ 21, deM
- 23. $\sim[\sim[\sim(\sim A \ \& \ \sim D)]]$ 22, simp
- 24. $\sim(\sim A \ \& \ \sim D)$ 23, dn
- 25. $\sim\sim A \ \vee \ \sim\sim D$ 24, deM
- 26. $A \ \vee \ D$ 25, dn
- 27. $\sim A \ \Rightarrow \ D$ 26, imp
- 28. $\sim B \ \Rightarrow \ E$ 19, imp
- 29. $\sim A \ \Rightarrow \ E$ 27, 28, HS
- 30. C 10, simp
- 31. $C \ \vee \ \sim E$ 30, add
- 32. $\sim E \ \vee \ C$ 31, comm
- 33. $\sim\sim E \ \Rightarrow \ C$ 32, imp
- 34. $E \ \Rightarrow \ C$ 33, dn
- 35. E 10, simp
- 36. C 34, 35, MP

Clair is guilty; the rest are not guilty.

Question four

(a)

Evan	Gary	Fliss	Evan is	Gary is	Fliss is
T	T	F	T	L	N
T	F	T	T	N	L
T	F	F	T	L	N
F	T	T	L	N	T
F	T	F	N	T	L
F	F	T	L	N	T

(b)

Evan	Gary	Fliss	Evan is	Gary is	Fliss is
T	T	F	T	N	L
T	F	T	N	L	T
T	F	F	T	L	N
F	T	T	L	N	T
F	T	F	L	T	N
F	F	T	N	L	T

TeendTisisTeendofTisassinementcopyritej obywan kenob
itwothousandjibaj abaj oostrangerwal kingbahakingseya